

# Who Owns Whom 2015/16

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Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia



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Dun & Bradstreet Business Reference

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# Contents

	Page
<b>Volume One - Australasia, Africa &amp; Rest of Asia</b>	
Preface .....	5
Criteria for Entry .....	5
Coverage .....	5
Who Owns Whom Series .....	7
How to use Who Owns Whom .....	8
The Who Owns Whom Directories .....	10
Standard Industry Classification (SIC) Codes .....	11
Abbreviations of Company Designations .....	17

## Section One

Corporate family trees of parent companies registered in Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia, including.....	19
---	----

Algeria.....	19	Lebanon.....	1151	Sudan .....	1397
Angola.....	19	Liberia.....	1153	Syria .....	1397
Australia.....	20	Libya.....	1153	Tanzania.....	1398
Bahrain .....	995	Madagascar .....	1154	Tunisia .....	1398
Bangladesh .....	998	Marshall Islands .....	1154	Turkey.....	1399
Botswana .....	998	Mauritius .....	1156	Uganda .....	1441
Cambodia .....	999	Morocco.....	1160	United Arab Emirates	1441
Cameroon .....	1000	Mozambique .....	1162	Uzbekistan .....	1470
Cape Verde.....	1000	Myanmar .....	1162	Yemen .....	1471
Congo, Republic .....	1000	Namibia.....	1163	Zambia.....	1471
Egypt .....	1001	New Zealand.....	1164	Zimbabwe.....	1471
Fiji .....	1003	Nigeria .....	1349		
French Polynesia.....	1004	Northern Mariana Is. ..	1350		
Gabon.....	1004	Oman.....	1350		
Ghana .....	1005	Pakistan.....	1352		
Guam.....	1005	Papua New Guinea .....	1354		
India .....	1006	Qatar.....	1355		
Iran .....	1085	Reunion .....	1356		
Iraq .....	1087	Samoa, Western.....	1358		
Israel .....	1087	Saudi Arabia.....	1359		
Ivory Coast.....	1147	Senegal.....	1363		
Jordan .....	1147	Seychelles .....	1364		
Kenya .....	1148	South Africa .....	1365		
Kuwait .....	1149	Sri Lanka.....	1396		

## **Volume Two - Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia**

### Section Two

Alphabetical list of subsidiaries located within Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia linked to their ultimate parent....	1473
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# Preface

Since first being published in 1958 the Who Owns Whom series has become accepted as the definitive reference work in the field of company ownership. Designed to help anyone needing to know about corporate connections there are seven regional editions of Who Owns Whom covering:

- UK & Ireland
- West Europe
- North Europe
- South, Central & East Europe
- North & South America
- Far East
- Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia

Covering a range of business ownership, from the smallest to the very largest corporate groups, Who Owns Whom is a comprehensive reference tool that can be used to greatly enhance international business opportunities. Some of the many areas in which Who Owns Whom can be used are:

Sales - Locate and identify prospects from the same groups of companies as existing customers.

Marketing - Pinpoint agents or distributors with relevant worldwide networks for promoting your company's products and services.

Credit Control - Quickly evaluate the corporate affiliations claimed by new customers.

Purchasing - Improve discount negotiations by identifying those suppliers who are part of a larger group with whom you already trade.

Corporate Development - Select suitable candidates for possible acquisitions and mergers.

Competitor Analysis - Check out the complex corporate structure of international or domestic competitors.

Research - Find swift and timely answers to the most difficult ownership questions posed by colleagues and customers.

## Criteria for Entry

In order to maintain full coverage all entries in Who Owns Whom are published entirely free of charge. Every effort has been made by Dun & Bradstreet to include all corporate groups within the coverage area with a minimum of six family members. The corporate group may be a vast multinational with a range of subsidiaries spanning many different countries and industries, or it may consist of six companies - a parent and five subsidiaries.

All corporate groups which come to the attention of Dun & Bradstreet are included regardless of their sales turnover or number of employees. Companies and organisations are only included if ownership is greater than 50% by other companies or organisations.

## Coverage

All types of industry are covered by Who Owns Whom - Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities, Wholesale, Retail, Finance and Insurance, Services and Public Administration. Both Public and Private companies are covered along with many companies owned by official bodies such as governments, nationalised industries and state holding companies which have subsidiaries, but are not themselves independently registered.

Any company not in the current edition which considers itself eligible for inclusion in the next edition of Who Owns Whom should write to the [Customerhelp@dnb.com](mailto:Customerhelp@dnb.com) at the following address, or call on 0870 243 2344.

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Parkway, Marlow  
Bucks  
SL7 1AJ



# Who Owns Whom Series

UK & Ireland

West Europe

North Europe

South, Central &  
East Europe

North & South  
America

Australasia, Africa  
& Rest of Asia

Far East

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

ENGLAND  
IRELAND  
NORTHERN IRELAND  
SCOTLAND  
WALES

BELGIUM  
FRANCE  
GERMANY  
LUXEMBOURG  
MONACO  
NETHERLANDS

DENMARK  
ESTONIA  
FAEROE ISLANDS  
FINLAND  
GREENLAND  
ICELAND  
LATVIA  
LITHUANIA  
NORWAY  
SWEDEN

ALBANIA  
ANDORRA  
AUSTRIA  
AZERBAIJAN  
BELARUS  
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA  
BULGARIA  
CROATIA  
CYPRUS  
CZECH REPUBLIC  
GEORGIA  
GIBRALTAR  
HUNGARY  
ICELAND  
ITALY  
KAZAKHSTAN  
LIECHTENSTEIN  
MACEDONIA  
MALTA  
MOLDOVA  
POLAND  
PORTUGAL  
ROMANIA  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION  
SAN MARINO  
SERBIA  
SLOVAKIA  
SLOVENIA  
SPAIN  
SWITZERLAND  
UKRAINE

ANGUILLA  
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA  
ARGENTINA  
ARUBA  
BAHAMAS  
BARBADOS  
BELIZE  
BERMUDA  
BOLIVIA  
BRAZIL  
CANADA  
CAYMAN ISLANDS  
CHILE  
COLOMBIA  
COSTA RICA  
DOMINICA  
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC  
ECUADOR  
EL SALVADOR  
FRENCH GUIANA  
GRENADA  
GUADELOUPE  
GUATEMALA  
GUYANA  
HONDURAS  
JAMAICA  
MARTINIQUE  
MEXICO  
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES  
NICARAGUA  
PANAMA  
PARAGUAY  
PERU  
ST KITTS & NEVIS  
ST LUCIA  
ST VINCENT  
SURINAME  
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO  
TURKS & CAICOS ISLES  
USA  
URUGUAY  
VENEZUELA  
VIRGIN ISLANDS UK

ALGERIA  
ANGOLA  
AUSTRALIA  
BAHRAIN  
BANGLADESH  
BOTSWANA  
BURKINA FASO  
CAMBODIA  
CAMEROON  
CAPE VERDE  
CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REP  
CONGO, REPUBLIC  
COOK ISLANDS  
EGYPT  
ETHIOPIA  
FIJI  
FRENCH POLYNESIA  
GABON  
GAMBIA  
GHANA  
GUAM  
GUINEA  
INDIA  
IRAN  
IRAQ  
ISRAEL  
IVORY COAST  
JORDAN  
KENYA  
KUWAIT  
LEBANON  
LIBERIA  
LIBYA  
MADAGASCAR  
MALAYSIA  
MALDIVES  
MARSHALL ISLANDS  
MAURITIUS  
MOROCCO  
MOZAMBIQUE  
NAMIBIA  
NEPAL  
NEW ZEALAND  
NIGER, REPUBLIC  
NIGERIA  
NORTHERN MARIANA IS.  
OMAN  
PAKISTAN  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA  
QATAR  
REUNION  
SAMOA AMERICAN  
SAMOA WESTERN  
SAUDI ARABIA  
SENEGAL  
SEYCHELLES  
SOLOMON ISLANDS  
SOUTH AFRICA  
SRI LANKA  
SUDAN  
SYRIA  
TANZANIA  
TOGO  
TUNISIA  
TURKEY  
UGANDA  
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES  
UZBEKISTAN  
VANUATU  
YEMEN  
ZAMBIA  
ZIMBABWE

BRUNEI  
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REP  
HONG KONG  
INDONESIA  
JAPAN  
KOREA REP OF CHINA  
LAOS  
MACAO  
MALAYSIA  
PHILIPPINES  
SINGAPORE  
TAIWAN, CHINA REP OF  
THAILAND  
VIETNAM







# The Who Owns Whom Directories

The Who Owns Whom directories are sourced from Dun & Bradstreet WorldBase™ - the world's largest single source of business records, featuring information on more than 226.7 million businesses worldwide. This includes corporate linkage information on more than 16.6 million companies worldwide.

More than one million updates are made to our databases on a daily basis. Our corporate linkage database is unsurpassed in size and accuracy.

The Who Owns Whom Series lists approximately 500,000 corporate groups, ranging from companies with hundreds of members across all continents to single-country groups with only a handful of members.

# Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Codes

The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used to denote the line of business of parent companies in Who Owns Whom are those compiled by the United States Central Statistical Office. The SIC code consists of four digits. These appear to the right of parent entries.

The list on the following pages provides a full definition of each SIC code used.

1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

<b>01 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<p>1311 Crude petroleum and natural gas            1321 Natural gas liquids            1381 Drilling oil and gas wells            1382 Oil &amp; gas exploration            1389 Oil and gas field services            1411 Dimension stone            1422 Crushed and broken limestone            1423 Crushed and broken granite            1429 Crushed and broken stone            1442 Construction sand and gravel            1446 Industrial sand            1455 Kaolin &amp; ball clay            1459 Clay refractory minerals            1474 Potash soda &amp; barote minerals            1475 Phosphate rock            1479 Chemical mineral mining            1481 Nonmetallic minerals services            1499 Nonmetallic minerals nec</p>	<p>2067 Chewing gum            2068 Salted/roasted nuts            2074 Cottonseed oil mills            2075 Soybean oil mills            2076 Vegetable oil mills            2077 Animal/marine fats and oils            2079 Margarine and other edible fats            2082 Malt beverages            2083 Malt            2084 Wines brandy and brandy spirits            2085 Distilled and blended liquors            2086 Bottled &amp; canned soft drinks            2087 Flavoring extracts &amp; syrups            2091 Canned &amp; cured fish and seafoods            2092 Fresh or frozen fish and seafoods            2095 Roasted coffee            2096 Potato/corn chips            2097 Manufactured ice            2098 Macaroni and noodles            2099 Food preparations not elsewhere classified</p>
<p>0111 Wheat farms            0112 Rice farms            0115 Corn farms            0116 Soybean farms            0119 Cash grains            0131 Cotton farms            0132 Tobacco farms            0133 Sugarcane &amp; sugar beet farms            0134 Potato farms            0139 Miscellaneous field crops            0161 Vegetable and melon farms            0171 Berry crops            0172 Grape vinyards            0173 Tree nut groves            0174 Citrus fruit groves            0175 Deciduous tree fruits            0179 Fruit &amp; tree nuts            0181 Ornamental flora &amp; nursery products            0182 Food crops grown under cover            0191 General farms            0211 Beef cattle feedlots            0212 Beef cattle except feedlots            0213 Pig farms            0214 Sheep and goat farms            0219 General livestock except dairy/poultry            0241 Dairy farms            0251 Chicken farms            0252 Chicken eggs            0253 Turkey farmers and processors            0254 Poultry hatcheries            0259 Poultry &amp; eggs not elsewhere classified            0271 Fur-bearing animal farms            0272 Horse breeders            0273 Animal aquaculture            0279 Animal specialists            0291 General livestock and animal farms            0711 Soil preparation services            0721 Crop planting cultivation &amp; protection            0722 Crop harvesting            0723 Crop preparation except cotton ginning            0724 Cotton ginning            0741 Veterinary services farm livestock            0742 Veterinary services animals            0751 Livestock services            0752 Animal specialty services            0761 Farm labour contractors            0762 Farm management services            0781 Landscape planning            0782 Lawn and garden services            0783 Ornamental shrub &amp; tree services            0811 Timber tracts            0831 Forest nurseries            0851 Forestry services            0912 Finfishing            0913 Shellfishing            0919 Miscellaneous marine products            0921 Fish hatcheries and preserves            0971 Hunting and trapping</p>	<b>15 Construction</b>	<p>2111 Cigarettes            2121 Cigars            2131 Tobacco chewing &amp; smoking            2141 Tobacco stemming &amp; redrying            2211 Cotton fabric mills            2221 Synthetic fabric mills            2231 Woolen fabric mills            2241 Narrow fabric mills            2251 Women's hosiery except socks            2252 Hosiery not elsewhere classified            2253 Knit outerwear mills            2254 Knit underwear mills            2257 Weft knit fabric mills            2258 Lace/warp knit fabric mills            2259 Knitting mills            2261 Finishers cotton fabrics            2262 Finishers of synthetic fabrics            2269 Textile finishing plants            2273 Carpets and rugs            2281 Yarn spinning mills            2282 Yarn mills            2284 Thread mills            2295 Coated fabric not rubber            2296 Tyre cord and fabrics            2297 Nonwoven fabrics            2298 Cordage and twine            2299 Textile goods not elsewhere classified</p>
<b>10 Mining</b>	<b>20 Manufacturing</b>	<p>2311 Suits &amp; coats male            2321 Shirts male            2322 Underwear/nightwear male            2323 Neckwear male            2325 Trousers male            2326 Work clothing male            2329 General clothing male            2331 Blouses and shirts female            2335 Dresses            2337 Suits/skirts/coats female            2339 Outerwear female            2341 Underwear/nightwear female            2342 Brassiers and allied garments            2353 Hats &amp; caps and millinery            2361 Girls dresses &amp; blouses            2369 Girls outerwear            2371 Fur goods            2381 Fabric dress &amp; work gloves            2384 Robes &amp; dressing gowns            2385 Waterproof outerwear            2386 Leather &amp; sheep-lined clothing            2387 Apparel belts            2389 Apparel and accessories            2391 Curtains and draperies            2392 House furnishings            2393 Textile bags            2394 Canvas &amp; related products            2395 Decorative stitching            2396 Automotive &amp; apparel trimming            2397 Schiffl machine embroideries            2399 Fabricated textile products</p>

## 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

2411	Logging	2851	Paints and allied products	3325	Steel foundries
2421	General planing/sawmills	2861	Gum & wood chemicals	3331	Smelting copper
2426	Hardwood dimension/floor mills	2865	Cyclic crudes intermediates & dyes	3334	Primary aluminium
2429	Special product sawmills nec	2869	Industrial organic chemicals	3339	Primary nonferrous metals
2431	Millwork	2873	Nitrogenous fertilizers	3341	Secondary nonferrous metals
2434	Wood kitchen cabinets	2874	Phosphatic fertilizers	3351	Roll draw extrude copper
2435	Hardwood veneer & plywood	2875	Fertilizers mixing only	3353	Aluminium sheet and plates
2436	Softwood veneer & plywood	2879	Agricultural chemicals	3354	Aluminium extruded products
2439	Structural wood nec	2891	Adhesives & sealants	3355	Aluminium rolling and drawing
2441	Nail/lock corner boxes/shook	2892	Explosives	3356	Nonferrous rolling and drawing
2448	Wood pallets & skids	2893	Prntg ink	3357	Nonferrous wire drawing
2449	Wood containers nec	2895	Carbon black	3363	Aluminium die castings
2451	Mobile homes	2899	Chemical preparations	3364	Nonferrous die castings, except aluminium
2452	Prefab wood bldgs/components	2911	Petroleum refining	3365	Aluminium foundries
2491	Wood preserving	2951	Paving mixtures & blocks	3366	Copper foundries
2493	Reconstituted wood products	2952	Asphalt felts & coatings	3369	Nonferrous foundries
2499	Wood products nec	2992	Lubricating oils & greases	3398	Metal heat treating
2511	Wood household furniture	2999	Petroleum & coal products	3399	Primary metal products
2512	Upholstered furniture	3011	Tires and inner tubes	3411	Metal cans
2514	Metal household furniture	3021	Rubber and plastic footwear	3412	Metal barrels drums and pails
2515	Mattresses & bedsprings	3052	Rubber and plastic hose / belting	3421	Cutlery
2517	Wood cabinets	3053	Gaskets, packing and sealing devices	3423	Hand and edge tools
2519	Household furniture	3061	Molded rubber goods	3425	Hand saws and saw blades
2521	Wood office furniture	3069	Fabricated rubber products	3429	Hardware
2522	Metal office furniture	3081	Unsupported plastics, film and sheet	3431	Metal sanitary ware
2531	Public building & related furniture	3082	Unsupported plastics, profile shops	3432	Plumbing fitting and brass co
2541	Wood partitions and fixtures	3083	Laminated plastics, sheet and profile	3433	Heating equipment
2542	Metal partitions and fixtures	3084	Plastic pipe	3441	Fabricated structural metal
2591	Drapery hardware blinds & shades	3085	Plastic bottles	3442	Metal doors sash trim
2599	Furniture & fixtures	3086	Plastic foam products	3443	Fabricated plate work boiler
2611	Pulp mills	3087	Custom compounding of plastic resins	3444	Sheet metal work
2621	Paper mills	3088	Plastic plumbing fixtures	3446	Architectural metal work
2631	Cardboard	3089	Plastic products not elsewhere classified	3448	Prefabricated metal buildings
2652	Set-up paperboard boxes	3111	Tanners	3449	Misc metal work
2653	Corrugated & solid fiber box	3131	Boot & shoe cut stock	3451	Screw machine products
2655	Fibre, cans, tubes, drums	3142	Slippers	3452	Bolts nuts rivets and washers
2656	Sanitary food containers	3143	Mens footwear except athletic	3462	Iron and steel forgings
2657	Folding paperboard boxes	3144	Womens footwear except athletic	3463	Nonferrous forgings
2671	Miscellaneous publishing	3149	Footwear except rubber	3465	Automotive stampings
2672	Other coated and laminated paper	3151	Leather gloves and mittens	3466	Crowns and closures
2673	Plastics, foil and coated paper bags	3161	Luggage	3469	Metal stampings
2674	Uncoated paper bags	3171	Handbags and purses	3471	Plating and polishing
2675	Die-cut paper and cardboard	3172	Personal leather goods	3479	Metal coating and allied services
2676	Sanitary paper products	3199	Leather goods	3482	Small arms ammunition
2677	Envelopes	3211	Flat glass	3483	Ammunition small arms
2678	Stationery and related products	3221	Glas containers	3484	Small arms
2679	Converted paper products general	3229	Pressed and blown glass	3489	Ordnance & accessories
2711	Newspapers	3231	Products of glass	3491	Industrial valves
2721	Journals	3241	Cement hydraulic	3492	Fluid power valves
2731	Book publishing	3251	Brick & structural clay tile	3493	Steel springs except wire
2732	Book printing	3253	Ceramic wall and floor tile	3494	Valves and pipe fittings
2741	Miscellaneous publishing	3255	Clay refractories	3495	Wire springs
2752	Commercial printing lithographic	3259	Structural clay products	3496	Fabricated wire products
2754	Commercial printing gravure	3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures	3497	Metal foil and leaf
2759	Commercial printing not elsewhere classified	3262	Vitreous china food utensils	3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings
2761	Manifold business forms	3263	Fine earthenware food utensils	3499	Fabricated metal products
2771	Greeting card publishing	3264	Porcelain electrical supplies	3511	Turbines and turbine generators
2782	Blankbooks & looseleaf binders	3269	Pottery products	3519	Internal combustion engines
2789	Bookbinding & related work	3271	Brick & bldg pdts mnfrs	3523	Farm machinery and equipment
2791	Typesetters	3272	Concrete products	3524	Lawn and garden equipment
2796	Lithographic platemaking services	3273	Ready-mixed concrete	3531	Construction machinery
2812	Alkalies & chlorine	3274	Lime	3532	Mining macinery
2813	Industrial gases	3275	Gypsum products	3533	Oil field machinery
2816	Inorganic pigments	3281	Cut stone & stone products	3534	Elevators and moving stairways
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals	3291	Abrasive products	3535	Conveyors and conveying equipment
2821	Plastic material synthetic resins	3292	Asbestos products	3536	Overhead travelling systems
2822	Synthetic rubber	3295	Minerals & earths	3537	Trucks and tractors
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers	3296	Mineral wool	3541	Machine tools metal cutting
2824	Organic fibers noncellulosic	3297	Nonclay refractories	3542	Machine tools metal forming
2833	Medicinals & botanicals	3299	Nonmetallic mineral products	3543	Industrial patterns
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	3312	Blast furnace & steel mills	3544	Special dies and tools
2835	In vitro/in vivo diagnostic substances	3313	Electro-metallurgical products	3545	Machine tool accessories
2836	Biological products	3315	Steel wire & related product	3546	Power driven hand tools
2841	Soap and other detergents	3316	Cold finishing of steel products	3547	Rolling mill machinery
2842	Cleaning polishing and sanitation preparations	3317	Steel pipes and tubes	3548	Electric/gas welding equipment
2843	Surface active agents	3321	Gray iron foundries	3549	Metalworking machinery
2844	Toilet preparations	3322	Iron foundries	3552	Textile machinery
		3324	Steel investment foundries	3553	Woodworking machinery





1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

5137 Womens and childrens clothing  
 5139 Footwear  
 5141 Groceries  
 5142 Packaged frozen foods  
 5143 Dairy products  
 5144 Poultry products  
 5145 Confectionery  
 5146 Fish and seafood  
 5147 Meat products  
 5148 Fresh fruits and vegetables  
 5149 Groceries and related products  
 5153 Grain and field beans  
 5154 Livestock  
 5159 Farm product raw materials  
 5162 Plastic materials  
 5169 Chemicals and allied products  
 5171 Petroleum bulk terminals  
 5172 Petroleum products  
 5181 Beer and ale  
 5182 Wines & distilled beverages  
 5191 Farm supplies  
 5192 Books/newspapers  
 5193 Flowers/florists supplies  
 5194 Tobacco products  
 5198 Paints varnishes and supplies  
 5199 Nondurable goods

52 Retail

5211 Lumber & building materials  
 5231 Paint glass and wallpaper  
 5251 Hardware stores  
 5261 Lawn and garden supplies  
 5271 Mobile home dealers  
 5311 Department stores  
 5331 Variety stores  
 5399 Miscellaneous general stores  
 5411 Grocery stores  
 5421 Meat and seafood markets  
 5431 Fruit and vegetable markets  
 5441 Confectionery stores  
 5451 Dairy products stores  
 5461 Retail bakeries  
 5499 Miscellaneous food stores  
 5511 New and used car dealers  
 5521 Used motor vehicle dealers  
 5531 Auto and home supply stores  
 5541 Gasoline service stations  
 5551 Boat dealers  
 5561 Recreation & utility trailer dealers  
 5571 Motorcycle dealers  
 5599 Auto dealers not elsewhere classified  
 5611 Male clothing and accessories  
 5621 Female clothing  
 5632 Female accessory stores  
 5641 Childrenswear  
 5651 Family clothing stores  
 5661 Shoe stores  
 5699 Miscellaneous apparel  
 5712 Furniture stores  
 5713 Floor covering stores  
 5714 Drapery and upholstery stores  
 5719 Misc. home furnishing stores  
 5722 Household appliance stores  
 5731 Consumer electronics stores  
 5734 Computer software stores  
 5735 Record/tape stores  
 5736 Musical instrument stores  
 5812 Eating places  
 5813 Drinking places  
 5912 Dispensing chemists  
 5921 Liquor stores  
 5932 Second hand goods  
 5941 Sporting goods  
 5942 Book shops  
 5943 Stationery shops  
 5944 Jewellery stores  
 5945 Hobby toy and game shops  
 5946 Camera & photographic shops

5947 Gift novelty and souvenir shops  
 5948 Luggage and leather goods  
 5949 Sewing needlework goods  
 5961 Mail order houses  
 5962 Vending machine operators  
 5963 Direct selling establishments  
 5983 Oil dealers  
 5984 Bottled gas dealers  
 5989 Fuel dealers  
 5992 Florists  
 5993 Tobacconists  
 5994 Newsagents  
 5995 Optical goods  
 5999 Retail shops miscellaneous

60 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate

6011 Federal reserve banks  
 6019 Central reserve depository  
 6021 National commercial banks  
 6022 State commercial banks  
 6029 Other commercial banks  
 6035 Fed charter savings institutions  
 6036 Not fed charter savings institutions  
 6061 Credit unions fed chartered  
 6062 Credit unions not fed chartered  
 6081 Foreign banks  
 6082 Foreign trade/intl banks  
 6091 Nondeposit trust facilities  
 6099 Other depository bank functions  
 6111 Fed sponsored credit agencies  
 6141 Personal credit institutions  
 6153 Short term bus credit institutions  
 6159 Miscellaneous bus credit institutions  
 6162 Mortgage bankers/loan officers  
 6163 Other loan brokers  
 6211 Security brokers and dealers  
 6221 Commodity contracts brokers  
 6231 Security and commodity exchanges  
 6282 Investment advisors  
 6289 Security and commodity exchanges  
 6311 Life insurance  
 6321 Accident and health insurance  
 6324 Hospital and medical insurance  
 6331 Fire and marine insurance  
 6351 Surety insurance  
 6361 Title insurance  
 6371 Pension health insurance  
 6399 Other insurance carriers  
 6411 Insurance agents and brokers  
 6512 Non residential building operators  
 6513 Apartment building operators  
 6514 Dwelling operators  
 6515 Mobile home site operators  
 6517 Lessors of railroad property  
 6519 Property lessors  
 6531 Real estate agents and managers  
 6541 Title abstract offices  
 6552 Subdividers and developers  
 6553 Cemetry subdividers  
 6712 Bank holding company office  
 6719 Holding companies not elsewhere classified  
 6722 Management investment  
 6726 Unit investment trusts  
 6732 Educ/rel charitable trusts  
 6733 Other trusts  
 6792 Oil royalty traders  
 6794 Patent owners and lessors  
 6798 Real estate investment trusts  
 6799 Investors not elsewhere classified

70 Services

7011 Hotel and motels  
 7021 Rooming and boarding houses  
 7032 Sporting and recreational camps  
 7033 Trailer parks

7041 Membership hotels/lodging houses  
 7211 Laundries family  
 7212 Garment pressing and cleaning  
 7213 Linen supply  
 7215 Coin-operated laundries  
 7216 Dry cleaning plants  
 7217 Carpet and upholstery cleaning  
 7218 Industrial launderers  
 7219 Laundry and garment services  
 7221 Photographic studios  
 7231 Beauty shops  
 7241 Barber shops  
 7251 Shoe repair shops  
 7261 Funeral services  
 7291 Tax return services  
 7299 Miscellaneous personal services  
 7311 Advertising agencies  
 7312 Outdoor advertising services  
 7313 Radio and tv publishers  
 7319 Advertising not elsewhere classified  
 7322 Adjustment/collection services  
 7323 Credit reporting services  
 7331 Direct mail advertisers  
 7334 Photocopying and duplicating  
 7335 Commercial photography  
 7336 Commercial art/design  
 7338 Secretarial/court reporting  
 7342 Pest control/disinfecting  
 7349 Building cleaning/maintenance  
 7352 Medical equipment rental/leasing  
 7353 Heavy construction equipment rental  
 7359 Other equipment rental/leasing  
 7361 Employment agencies  
 7363 Help supply services  
 7371 Computer programming services  
 7372 Prepackaged software  
 7373 Computer systems design  
 7374 Computer processing/data services  
 7375 Information retrieval services  
 7376 Computer facilities management  
 7377 Computer rental/leasing  
 7378 Computer maintenance and repair  
 7379 Other computer related services  
 7381 Detective/security services  
 7382 Security system services  
 7383 News syndicates  
 7384 Photofinishing labs  
 7389 Business services not elsewhere classified  
 7513 Truck rental without driver  
 7514 Passenger car rental  
 7515 Passenger car leasing  
 7519 Utility vehicle rental  
 7521 Automobile parking  
 7532 Top and body repair shops  
 7533 Auto exhaust repair shops  
 7534 Tyre retreading and repair shops  
 7536 Auto glass replacement shops  
 7537 Aito transmission repair shops  
 7538 General auto repair shops  
 7539 Auto repairs not elsewhere classified  
 7542 Carwashes  
 7549 Auto services except repair/carwashes  
 7622 Radio and tv repair  
 7623 Refrigeration and a/c services  
 7629 Electrical repair shops  
 7631 Watch clock & jewellery repair  
 7641 Reupholstery and furniture repair  
 7692 Welding repair  
 7694 Armature rewinding shops  
 7699 Repair services not elsewhere classified  
 7812 Movie and video production  
 7819 Movie production services  
 7822 Movie and video distribution  
 7829 Movie distribution services  
 7832 Movie theaters except except drive-ins  
 7833 Drive-in movie theatres  
 7841 Video tape rental





# Abbreviations of Company Designations

The following abbreviations are commonly used in the various countries covered by Who Owns Whom.

Abbreviation	Designation in full	Country of Incorporation
AB	Aktiebolag	Finland, Sweden
Ab, Oy	Aktiebolag, Osakeyhtiö	Finland
A.E.	Anonimos Eteria	Greece
a.G.	aug Gegenseitigkeit	Germany
AG	Aktiengesellschaft	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
A/L	Andelslag	Norway
A.m.b.a.	Andelselskab med begrnset ansvar	Denmark
A.O.	Anonim Ortakligi	Turkey
A & P	Association et Participation	Belgium
ApS	Amparteeselskab	Denmark
A/S	Aksjeselskap	Norway
	Aktieselskab	Denmark
A.S.	Anonim Sirketi	Turkey
Ay	Avoinyhtiö	Finland
B.A.	Buitengewone Aansprakelijkheid	Netherlands
B.V.	Besloten Vennootschap	Netherlands
B.V.B.A.	Besloten Vennootschap met beperkte Aansprakelijkheid	Belgium, Netherlands
C.A.	Compania Anonima	Venezuela
Cia./Ca.	Companhia/Compania	Brazil, Portugal, Spain, Latin America
Cie.	Compagnie	Belgium, France, Luxembourg
Co.	Company	UK, Ireland, Pakistan, South Africa, USA, Zimbabwe
Corp.	Corporation	USA
C. por A.	Compania por Acciones	Dominican Republic
CPT	Cuideachta Phoibli Theoranta	Ireland
C.de R.L.	Compania de Responsabilidad Limitada	Spain
C.V.	Commanditaire Vennootschap	Netherlands
Edms. Bpk.	Eiendoms Beperk	South Africa
eG	eingetragene Genossenschaft	Germany
eGmbH	eintragene Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
E.P.E.	Eteria Periorismenis Evthynis	Greece
Et(s).	Etablissement(s)	Belgium, France, Luxembourg
eV	eingetragener Verein	Germany
GbR	Gesellschaft burgerlichen Rechts	Germany
gGmbH	gemeinnützige Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
Ges. mbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
Ges. m.b.H.	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria
G.I.E.	Groupement d'Interet Economique	France
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
G.P.	General Partnership	Canada, USA
HB	Handelsbolag	Sweden
HF	Hlutafelag	Iceland
i.L.	in Liquidation	Germany
I/S	Interessentselskab	Denmark
	Interessentselskap	Norway
Inc.	Incorporated	USA
KB	Kommanditbolag	Sweden
Kft.	Korlatolt Felelossegu Tarsasat	Hungary
KG	Kommanditgesellschaft	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
KGaA	Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
K.K.	Kabushiki Kaisha	Japan
K/S	Kommanditselskab	Denmark
	Kommandittelskap	Norway
Ky	Kommandiitiyhtiö	Finland
Lda.	Limitada	Brazil, Portugal
L.L.C.	Limited Liability Company	Egypt, Greece, Oman, United Arab Emirates, USA
L.L.P.	Limited Liability Partnership	UK, USA

# Abbreviations of Company Designations

Abbreviation	Designation in full	Country of Incorporation
L.P. Ltd.	Limited Partnership Limited	Canada, USA UK, Ireland, Pakistan, South Africa, USA Zimbabwe
Ltda. Ltee.	Limitada Limitee	Brazil, Portugal Canada
mbH Mij.	mit beschränkter Haftung Maatschappij	Germany Netherlands
N.A. N.L. N.P.L. N.V.	National Association No Liability No Personal Liability Naamloze Vennootschap	USA Australia Canada Belgium, Netherlands
OHG Oy	Offene Handelsgesellschaft Osakeyhtiö	Austria, Germany, Switzerland Finland
PLC P.T. P.V.B.A.	Public Limited Company Perusahaan Terbatas Personenvennootschap met beperkte Aansprakelijkheid	UK, Ireland Indonesia Belgium
Pte. Pty. Pvt.	Private Proprietary Private	Singapore Australia, South Africa India, Zimbabwe
reg. Gen. m.b.H.	registrierte Genossenschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria
S.A.	Societe Anonyme Sociedad Anonima	Belgium, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland Spain, Latin America
S.A.C. S.A.C.I. S.A.C.I.y.F. S.A. de C.V. S.A.E. S.A.I.C. S.A.R.L.	Sociedad Anonima Comercial Sociedad Anonima Comercial e Industrial Sociedad Anonima Comercial Industrial y Financiera Sociedad Anonima de Capital Variable Sociedad Anonima Espanola Sociedad Anonima Industrial y Comercial Sociedade Anonima de Responsabilidade Limitada Societe Anonyme a Responsabilite Limitee	Latin America (except Brazil) Latin America (except Brazil) Latin America (except Brazil) Mexico Spain Latin America (except Brazil) Brazil, Portugal Belgium, France, Luxembourg Italy Belgium, France, Luxembourg Belgium Italy Spain Spain Belgium Malaysia France Spain, Portugal, Latin America Norway France Spain, Latin America (except Brazil) Brazil, Portugal Italy Italy Belgium Mexico, Latin America (except Brazil) Italy Iran Belgium, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland Belgium
S.a.s. S.C. S.C. S.c.a.r.l. S.C.I. S.C.L. S.C.R.L. Sdn. Bhd. S.I.C.A. S.L. S/L S.N.C. Soc.	Societa in Accomandita Semplice Societe en Commandite Societe Cooperative Societa cooperativa a responsabilita limitata Sociedad Cooperativa Ilimitada Sociedad Cooperativa Limitada Societe Cooperative a Responsabilite Limitee Sendirian Berhad Societe d'Interet Collectif Agricole Sociedad Limitada Salgslag Societe en Nom Collectif Sociedad Sociedade Societa	
S.p.A. S.P.R.L. S.R.L. S.r.l. S.S.K. Ste. S.V.	Societa per Azioni Societe de Personnes a Responsabilite Limitee Sociedad de Responsabilidad Limitada Societa a Responsabilita Limitata Sherkate Sahami Khass Societe Samenwerkende Vennootschap	
U.A. u.p.a.	Uitgesloten Aansprakelijkheid uta personligt ansvar	Netherlands Sweden
V.V.a.g.	Versicherungsverein auf Gegenseitigkeit	Germany
W.L.L.	With Limited Liability	Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia
Y.K.	Yugen Kaisha	Japan